





## MPA Card Game

#### What is this game about?

The MPA Card Game puts you in the shoes of the actors linked to Marine Protected Areas (MPAs), and the challenges that can be presented in the area. You'll face complex situations like climate change impacts, stakeholder conflicts, or invasive species—and respond using real-life-inspired actions.

#### **Tour main mission:**

To critically think through the trade-offs and solutions that could respond to each situation from your stakeholder's point of view. You'll need to analyze the impacts of different actions on ecosystems, economies, and communities—just like in real life.

#### **Your goal:**

To counteract the situation presented with an action card and win the round.

### Game Components

- Stakeholder Cards Define your role (e.g., fisher, NGO, shipping sector, planner).
- Action Cards Solutions or responses you can play to address situations.
- Situation Cards Events or challenges your MPA must deal with.
- Wildcards "Free Action" cards for you come up with your own creative solution.

### Number of Players

- 3 to 6 players recommended
- 1 person acts as the Game Lead (who can also play) and is in charge of dealing the cards and deciding if there is a disagreement, on which player won the round.

## Game Setup

- Assign the game leader
- Set the board in the middle
- Shuffle each of the three decks: Stakeholder, Action, and Situation cards.
- Each player draws 1 Stakeholder Card—this is their role throughout the game.
- Each player draws 5 Action Cards.
- The Game Leader places one **Situation Card on the board** in every round.





# **OPPORT OF THE GAME**

- 1. **Draw a Situation Card** The Game Lead draws a Situation card and places it face up on the board. This sets the scene of what is happening the MPA (e.g., invasive species, a policy shift, or ecological crisis).
- 2. **Choose an Action** Each player selects 1 Action Card that best addresses the situation, based on what their stakeholder would realistically do or advocate for. If you have a **Joker Card**, you can come up with your own response!
- 3. Play and Justify Your Action One by one, in a counter-clockwise direction, players place their card on the table and explain their reasoning: Why did you choose this action? How does it reflect your stakeholders' interests? How do they help or counteract the current situation? You will see that cards have ecological ( ) and socio-economic ( ) points. These help indicate how much that action helps (+) or impacts (-) the MPA's ecosystem, economy and stakeholders.
- 4. **Draw a New Action Card** Replenish your hand so you always have 5 Action Cards.
- 5. **Score the best card** The team will vote and decide on which card helped better counteract the situation presented. If there is a tie or disagreement, the dealer of the cards will ultimately make the decision. The player with the best card gets one point.
- 6. **Move to the next round -** The dealer will draw a new Situation Card and the game repeats. We recommend doing 5 rounds, but it is up to the players if they want to do more.

# M Ending the Game

- The game ends after playing a pre-set number of rounds (e.g., 5–8), or when the Situation cards run out. We usually play 5 rounds.
- The player with the highest number of points accumulated wins.





## Tips for Players

- Think like your stakeholder: What matters to them? What compromises would they accept?
- Use the game as a **thinking tool**: explore trade-offs, not just strategies that "win."
- Be persuasive! Justifying your action is just as important as playing the card.
- Don't underestimate Joker Cards—they're a chance to innovate.

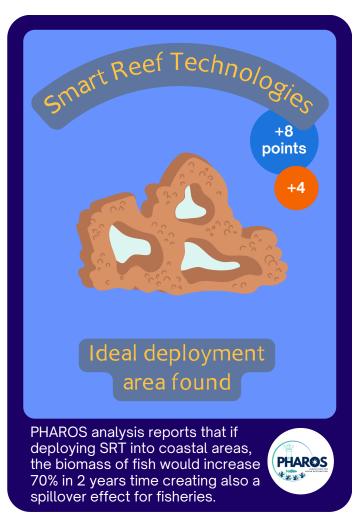
#### Game Lead Role

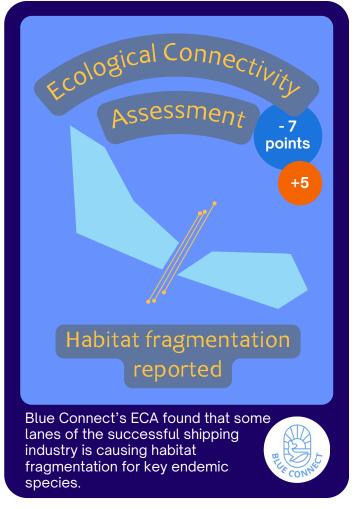
- Keep time and pace (5-7 minutes per round works well).
- Help players stay in their role and think critically.
- Score Joker Cards fairly—reward logic, creativity, and balance.

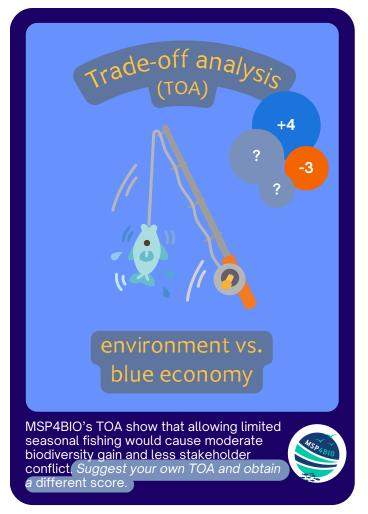
## Scoring Table

	Player 1	Player 2	Player 3	Player 4	Player 5
Round 1					
Round 2					
Round 3					
Round 4					
Round 5					
Total					













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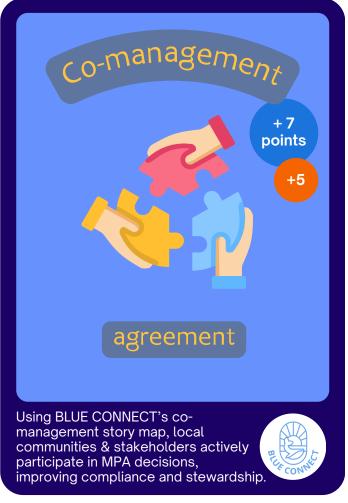
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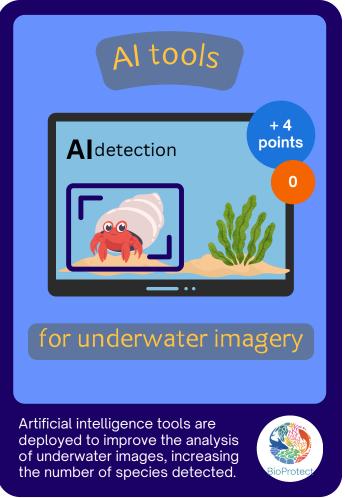
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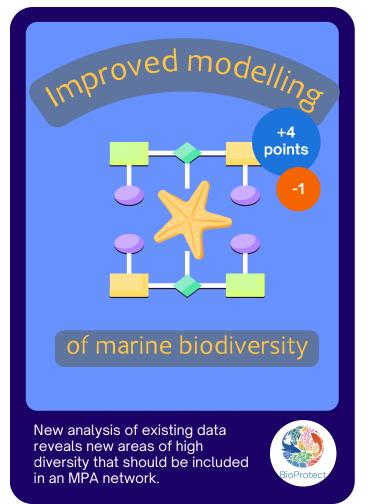
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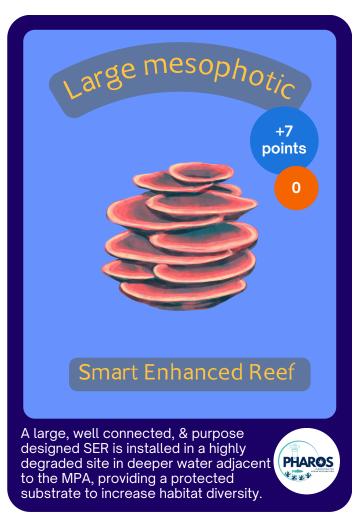
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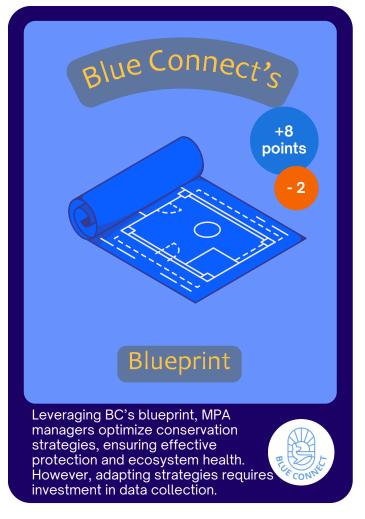
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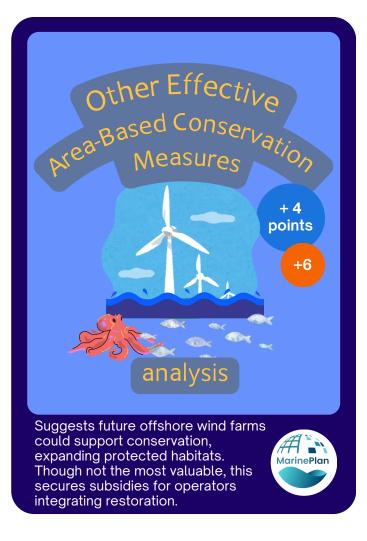
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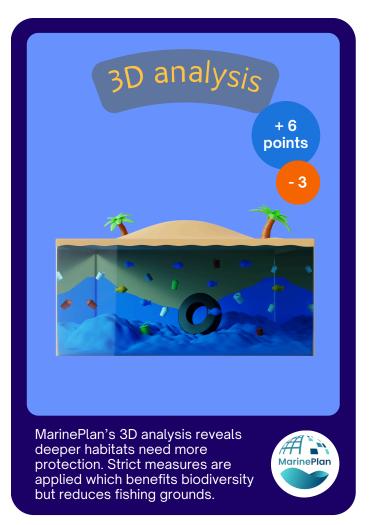


risking a fishing industry collapse.



restructured, increasing costs.











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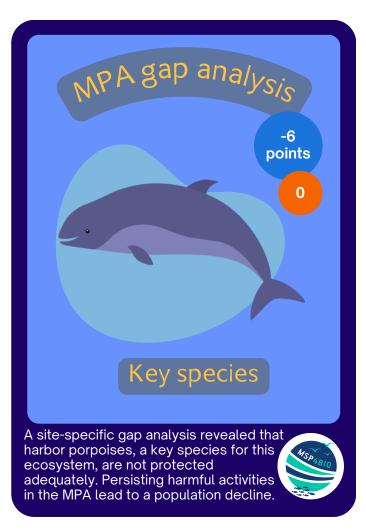
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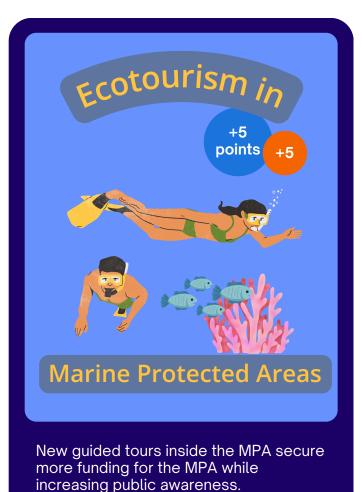
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collisions with marine mammals.













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ecological benefits.











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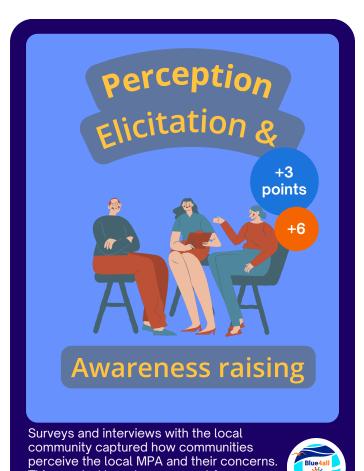


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This created long-term support for

conservation activities in the area & compliance with regulations.



measures in MSP.











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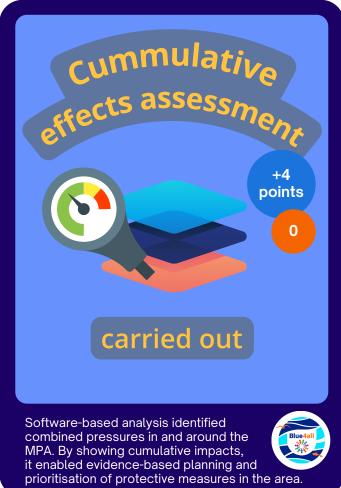
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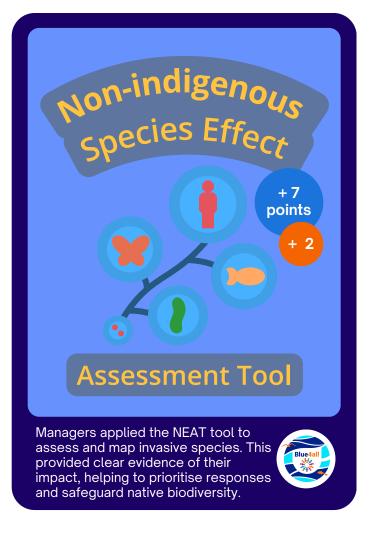


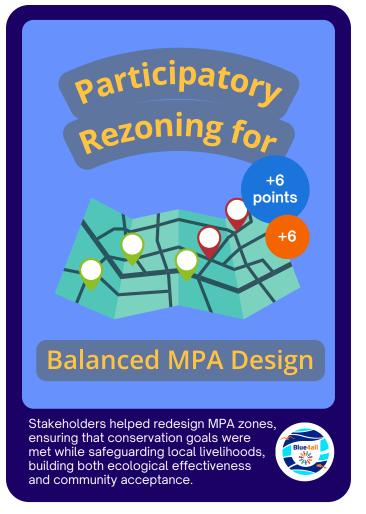
reefs. Communicating the ecological &

habitat restoration.

economic benefits resulted in support for













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but supports co-managed areas.





economic consequences).









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Local environmental groups support the establishment of areas to protect marine ecosystems.



international conservation targets and

commit the necessary resources to

establish an MPA network.

Nature Research Institute is interested in

Nature Research Institute is interested in funding for their studies and the production of data that could help improve the design of MPAs.



and scuba divers forms a Local Living

Lab. They plan awareness events in

support of the MPA.







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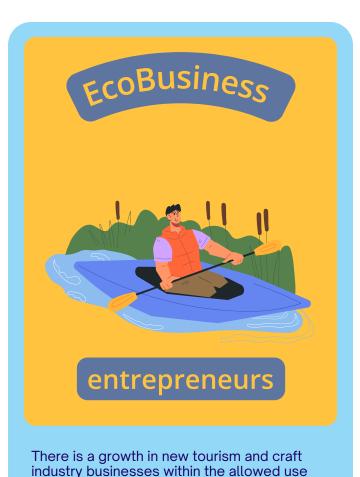
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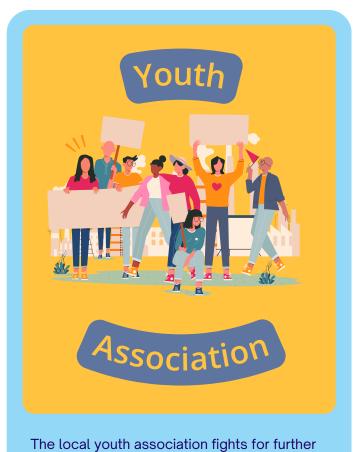


want to represent.

areas of the MPA.







restriction of commercial fishing activities in

their coastal town.







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energy transition and lead to increased

energy production costs.



Marine spatial planners balance conservation, connectivity, and sustainable use, but compromises weaken protection, and conflicts delay decisions and growth.



extraction and secure jobs.









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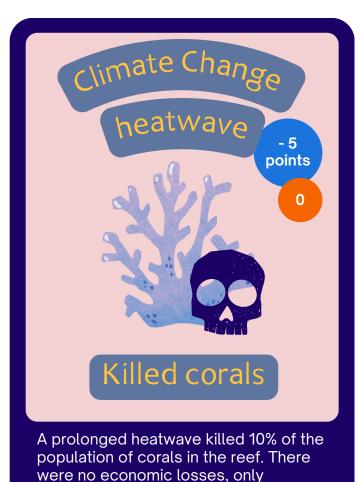


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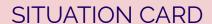
ecological pones.













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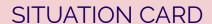














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New elected authorities favor economic use of the marine environment over establishing protected areas.

A local aquaculture firm requests permission to install new aquaculture sea tanks for Atlantic salmon.

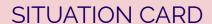


reducing local biodiversity.



The higher natural value of the coast raises demand to live in the area and a new residential and tourism development is planned.







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the first time.



A popular local journalist has presented a video or article in strong positive support of the MPA and process.

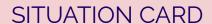




makers in the application of an Ecosystem-

based approach.







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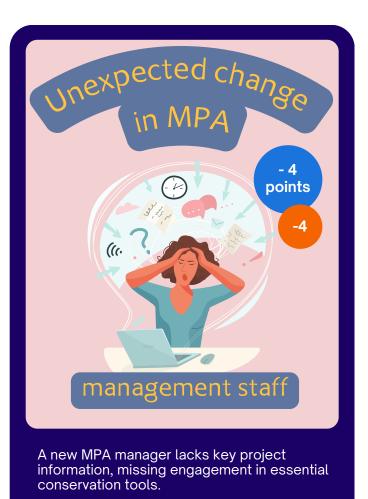


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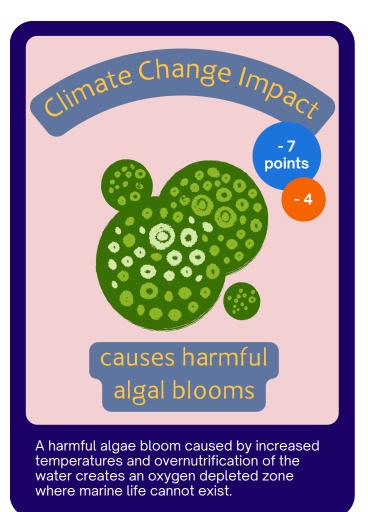
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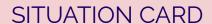














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certain activities within its boundaries.



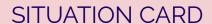
By mobilising the local community and tourism sector, citizens deliver hundreds of data records to science. This significantly contributes to the data availability in this region.





control until wiping out a fish species.







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